



**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2018**

Nominal GDP (total)	USD 20 billion*
Nominal GDP (per capita)	USD 5,704*

**ECONOMIC MIX, 2018**

55.8% services; 12.8% manufacturing; 5.8% agriculture

**FOREIGN MERCHANDISE TRADE**

(USD billions)	2015	2016	2017
Exports to the world	5.63	6.01	7.06
Imports from the world	8.64	8.83	10.11
U.S. exports to B & H	0.028	0.029	0.027
U.S. imports from B & H	0.078	0.075	0.085
	-0.051	0.046	-0.057

Trade balance with U.S.

**U.S. TRADE IN SERVICES**

(USD millions)	2014	2015	2016
U.S. exports to B & H	0.05	0.03	0.03
U.S. imports from B & H	0.08	0.08	0.08

**FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI), F/U\***

(USD millions)	2015	2016	2017
FDI into U.S. from B & H	9.0	9.0	9.0
U.S. FDI in B & H	-	-	-

\* Terms: FP (F): Foreign Parent (can be subsidiary of foreign owner); UBO (U): Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner  
Supporting U.S. Jobs: N/A

Investing in Innovative R&D: N/A

Principal FDI suppliers to Bosnia & Herzegovina (2016):  
Austria, Serbia, Croatia, Russia, Slovenia

**ECONOMY**

(percent value)	2016	2017	2018
Real GDP growth rate	3.0%	3.2%	3.5%*
Real GDP per capita growth rate	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%*
Consumer Prices (change)	1.25%	1.4%	1.6%*
Unemployment	21.0%	18.0%	18.0%*

**World Bank Ease of Doing Business**

2018: 89 of 190

**Transparency International Corruption Perceptions Index**

2018: 89 of 180

**Additional Trade Data 2016**

**Ranking as a U.S. export market:** 180th largest (0.00% of US exports)

**Ranking as a source of U.S. imports:** 129th largest (0.00% of US imports)

**Ranking in total U.S. trade:** 164th largest (0.00% of US Trade)

**Principal U.S. merchandise exports to B & H in 2016:**

Food & Kindred Products (29.1%); Minerals & Ores (20.2%);  
Transportation Equipment (14.3%); Machinery, Except Electrical (10.2%)

**Principal U.S. merchandise imports from B & H in 2016:**

Leather & Allied Products (24.3%); Fabricated Metal Products (21.2%);  
Apparel & Accessories (15.5%); Furniture & Fixtures (8.6%)

\* IMF estimates; † World Bank data; N/A Not available

U.S. Ambassador to Bosnia & Herzegovina

**Maureen Cormack**

Ambassador of Bosnia & Herzegovina to the United States

**Haris Hrlje**

Population: **4 million**

Capital: **Sarajevo**

Government: **Republic**

Head of State: **Tripartite Presidency**

Head of Gov't: **Denis Zvizdić, Prime Minister**

Next Election: **October 2018**

ITA leads the Federal Government's efforts to support U.S. job creation through trade and investment. We help American companies export their products and services, fight for market access globally, monitor and enforce our trade agreements, administer our trade laws, and work with state and local economic development organizations to attract foreign investment. ITA is located in more than 100 U.S. cities and more than 70 countries worldwide. ITA provides on-the-ground assistance worldwide—just a phone call or email away.

Partnership Post: Commercial Service Belgrade, Serbia  
ITA Staff at Post: 3  
Senior Commercial Officer:

PTO Attache: N/A  
Enforcement & Compliance Attache: N/A  
BIS Attache: N/A

ITA Country Desk Officer: Eli Corso-Phinney, 202-482-7941  
Office of Legislative & Intergovernmental Affairs: 202-482-3015